

# Chapter 2 Test B

Write the if-then form of the conditional statement.

1. It is time for dinner if it is 6 P.M.
2. The measure of a right angle is  $90^\circ$ .

Write the converse of the conditional statement. If the converse is false, provide a counterexample.

3. If two angles are not adjacent, then they are vertical angles.
4. If  $x$  is odd, then  $3x$  is odd.

Write the inverse of the conditional statement.

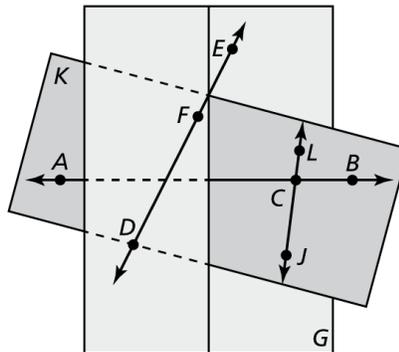
5. If an angle measures  $30^\circ$ , then it is acute.
6. If two angles are supplementary, then their sum is  $180^\circ$ .

Write the contrapositive of the conditional statement.

7. If an animal is a panther, then it lives in the forest.
8. If two angles have the same measure, then they are congruent.

Use the diagram to determine whether the statement is true or false.

9. Points  $A$ ,  $B$ , and  $L$  are coplanar.
10.  $\overleftrightarrow{JL}$  lies on plane  $K$ .
11.  $\overleftrightarrow{DF}$  intersects  $\overleftrightarrow{AC}$ .
12. Points  $D$ ,  $F$ , and  $E$  are collinear.



Solve the equation. Justify each step.

13.  $-8x + 7 = -33$
14.  $9x - 5 = 3x + 5$
15.  $2(4x - 3) - 8 = 4 + 2x$

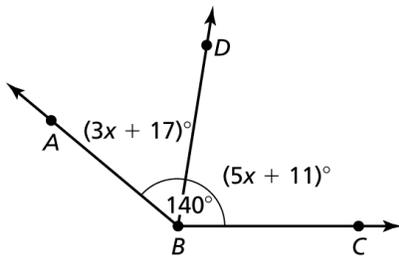
**Answers**

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_
5. \_\_\_\_\_
6. \_\_\_\_\_
7. \_\_\_\_\_
8. \_\_\_\_\_
9. \_\_\_\_\_
10. \_\_\_\_\_
11. \_\_\_\_\_
12. \_\_\_\_\_
13. \_\_\_\_\_
14. See left.
15. See left.

**Chapter 2** **Test B** (continued)

16. A gardener has 26 feet of fencing for a garden. To find the width of the rectangular garden, the gardener uses the formula  $P = 2l + 2w$ , where  $P$  is the perimeter,  $l$  is the length, and  $w$  is the width of the rectangle. The gardener wants to fence a garden that is 8 feet long and plans on using all of the available fencing. How wide is the garden? Solve the equation for  $w$ , and justify each step.

17. Use the diagram to find the value of  $x$  and the measure of each angle. Write a justification for each step.



**Answers**

- 16. \_\_\_\_\_  
See left.
- 17. \_\_\_\_\_  
See left.
- 18. \_\_\_\_\_
- 19. \_\_\_\_\_
- 20. \_\_\_\_\_
- 21. \_\_\_\_\_
- 22. \_\_\_\_\_
- 23. \_\_\_\_\_
- 24. \_\_\_\_\_
- 25. See left.

Decide whether inductive reasoning or deductive reasoning is used to reach the conclusion.

- 18. Because today is Friday, tomorrow will be Saturday.
- 19. Sandy earned A's on her first six geometry tests, so she concludes that she will always earn A's on geometry tests.
- 20. If  $5x = 25$ , then  $x = 5$ .

Identify the property that justifies each statement.

- 21. If  $m\angle ABC = m\angle DEF$ , then  $m\angle DEF = m\angle ABC$ .
- 22. If  $AB = CD$  and  $CD = EF$ , then  $AB = EF$ .
- 23.  $x = y$ ; If  $y = 9$ , then  $x = 9$ .
- 24.  $W = W$

Write a proof using any format.

25. **Given**  $m\angle 1 + m\angle 2 = 90^\circ$ ,  
 $m\angle 3 + m\angle 4 = 90^\circ$

**Prove**  $m\angle 1 = m\angle 4$

